

English Model Question

Time: 3 Hours

C. ENGLISH

Grade: XII

2081/09/16 (M)

Full Marks: 75

Pass Marks: 27

Read the following passage and do the activities given below: The Generation Gap

The generation gap refers to the noticeable differences in values, **perspectives** and behaviors between people of different age groups, particularly between younger and older generations. This **phenomenon** has always existed, but it has become more pronounced in recent decades due to rapid technological advancements and evolving social norms. Generational differences are influenced by the distinct environments in which individuals grow up shaping their attitudes and priorities

Technology is a **prominent** driver of this gap Younger generations, often referred to as digital natives, are quick to **embrace** new technologies such as social media, and online learning. and digital tools for daily life. In contrast, older generations, who did not grow up with such advancements, may find adapting to these tools challenging or prefer traditional methods of communication This technological divide can lead to misunderstandings, with older generations perceiving younger individuals as overly reliant on gadgets and younger people viewing elders as resistant to change

Cultural shifts also deepen the generation gap. Societal changes in work-life balance, family structures, and social norms have created contrasting perspectives For instance, older generations often prioritize job security and long-term stability, while younger, people emphasize career flexibility, mental health, and personal fulfillment. Similarly, traditional views on family roles and responsibilities may **clash** with modern ideals of equality and independence.

However, the generation gap is not necessarily a barrier but an opportunity for growth. Bridging this divide requires mutual understanding, open communication, and a willingness to learn from one another. By sharing experiences, respecting differing viewpoints, and fostering **empathy**, "Generations can collaborate effectively, leveraging their unique strengths to address shared challenges. While reflective of human diversity, the generation gap underscores the importance of adaptability and unity in an ever-changing world.

A) Match the underlined words in the text, with their definitions given below.

a. The ability to understand and share the feelings or experiences of another person by imagining oneself in their situation.

Ans- Empathy

b. A particular way of thinking about or understanding something: a viewpoint shaped by individual experiences and beliefs.

Ans - Perspective

c. A conflict or serious disagreement, often due to opposing ideas, interests, or values.

Ans- Conflict

d. An observable event, fact, or situation, especially one that is unusual or noteworthy

Ans- Phenomenon

e. To accept or adopt something willingly and enthusiastically. such as an idea, change, or practice.

Ans- Embrace

B) Write short answers to these questions...

a) Why has the generation gap become more noticeable in recent times?

Ans- The generation gap has become more noticeable due to rapid technological advancements and evolving social norms, which have widened the differences in values, behaviors, and perspectives between younger and older generations.

b) How does technology contribute to the generation gap?

Ans:- Technology contributes to the generation gap by creating a divide between digital natives (younger generations) who quickly adopt new technologies and older generations who may struggle to adapt or prefer traditional methods of communication.

c) Why might younger generations emphasize mental health and flexibility over job security?

Ans:- Younger generations prioritize mental health and career flexibility because modern work environments and societal changes have shifted the focus from long-term stability to personal fulfillment, work-life balance, and overall well-being.

d) Do you think older generations' resistance to technology is justified? Why or why not?

Ans:- Older generations' resistance to technology can be understandable as they did not grow up with digital advancements. However, in today's world, technology is essential for communication, work, and daily life, so adapting to it is beneficial for all age groups.

e) In your opinion, how can society effectively bridge the generation gap

Ans:- Society can bridge the generation gap through mutual understanding, open communication, and a willingness to learn from each other. Encouraging dialogue, respecting different perspectives, and finding common ground can help different age groups work together harmoniously.

C. Complete the following half sentences using the ideas/information in the

- a) The generation gap highlights the contrast in attitudes and ways of thinking between individuals from...**different**... age groups.
- b) Advances in technology have played a significant role in widening the divide between...**younger and older generations**.
- c) Older people often struggle with adapting to modern tools, while younger individuals quickly become ...**proficient** ..users.

- d) Shifts in cultural values, such as new approaches to personal and professional life, contribute to.....**generational** differences.
- e) To overcome generational barriers, it is essential to practice.....**mutual understanding**.... and seek common ground.

2. Write a short answer to the following questions.(2*5)

a) How did the treasure hunters die? (The Treasure in the Forest)

Answer:- The treasure hunters died due to their greed. After finding the treasure, they became consumed by their desire to keep it and fight over it. In the end, they were killed, either by the forest or by each other, showing how greed can lead to one's destruction.

b) According to the narrator, what were the various factors that made Runtu a poor man throughout the life? (My Old Home)

Answer:- Runtu remained poor due to a lack of opportunity, education, and social mobility. His simple life and contentment with basic needs contributed to his impoverished state, as he never sought to change his circumstances or improve his position in society.

c) How are we benefitted by new people? (The Awakening Age)

Answer:- New people bring fresh perspectives, ideas, and innovations that help us grow intellectually and socially. They challenge our thinking, introduce new cultures, and contribute to advancements in various fields. Their arrival often accelerates progress in society, benefiting everyone through diversity and creativity.

d. What are the universal human abilities? (Humility)

Answer:- The universal human abilities, as highlighted in *Humility*, include the capacity for empathy, self-awareness, and growth. Humans possess the ability to reflect on their actions, learn from mistakes, and cultivate virtues like humility, which allow them to build meaningful relationships and contribute positively to society.

e. How do we know that the Durand family has reached a dead? end? (Facing Death)

Answer:- The Durand family reaches a dead end because they have exhausted all options and resources in their struggle against death. Their attempts to fight or escape their fate were futile,

and they are left with no hope or possibility of change, symbolizing the inevitability of their tragic situation.

3. Write long answers to the following questions.(5*2)

a. According to the essayist Bertrand Russel, "The pursuit of knowledge may become harmful unless it is combined with wisdom." Justify this statement.

Answer:- Bertrand Russell's statement emphasizes the idea that the pursuit of knowledge, when detached from wisdom, can lead to harmful consequences. Knowledge is an accumulation of facts, information, and understanding, but wisdom involves the application of this knowledge in a thoughtful, ethical, and compassionate manner. Without wisdom, knowledge may be misused, manipulated, or applied in a way that harms individuals or society.

For instance, scientific discoveries can lead to great advancements in medicine, technology, and various fields, but if used without wisdom, they may cause environmental degradation, ethical dilemmas, or even violence. The development of nuclear weapons, for example, is a product of scientific knowledge, but without wisdom, it has resulted in global security threats.

Therefore, Russell is pointing out that knowledge alone is insufficient for achieving the greater good. Wisdom is essential for ensuring that knowledge is used for the benefit of all, guided by values like compassion, fairness, and responsibility. Wisdom prevents the exploitation of knowledge and promotes a balanced approach to human progress.

b. Sketch the character of Monsieur Durand. (Facing Death)

Answer:- Monsieur Durand, in *Facing Death*, is depicted as a man caught in a desperate and fatal situation. He is a family man who is grappling with the inevitability of death, which looms over him and his loved ones. His character is marked by a sense of helplessness and fear as he faces the end of his life. He exhibits a deep sense of responsibility toward his family, but at the same time, there is an underlying bitterness towards the circumstances that led to his situation.

Durand's emotional state fluctuates between denial and acceptance. While he initially refuses to acknowledge the severity of his predicament, he eventually faces the reality of death with a sense of resignation. His character highlights the vulnerability of human beings when confronted with the unknown, and his struggle to hold onto hope reflects the universal human fear of death. Durand's experience serves as a poignant reminder of the fragility of life and the inevitability of mortality.

4. Write a review of a movie you have recently watched or a book you have recently read. (7)

Movie Review: Muna Madan

Title	Muna Madan
Director	Gyanendra Deuja
Based on	"Muna Madan" by Laxmi Prasad Devkota
Genre	Drama, Romance
Language	Nepali
Cast	Deepak Tripathi (Madan), Usha Poudel (Muna), Mithila Sharma, and others
Release Year	2003
Country	Nepal
Budget	20 lakh

Introduction

Muna Madan is a 2003 Nepali film directed by Gyanendra Deuja, based on the classic epic poem by Laxmi Prasad Devkota. This movie is a heartfelt adaptation of one of Nepal's most beloved

literary works, capturing the essence of love, sacrifice, and societal struggles. The film brings to life the tragic story of Madan, a man who leaves his beloved wife, Muna, to seek fortune in Lhasa, only to face hardships that test his love and fate. Through emotional storytelling, stunning cinematography, and powerful performances, *Muna Madan* remains a significant contribution to Nepali cinema.

Summary

The story follows Madan, a poor but ambitious man who decides to leave his wife, Muna, and his aging mother to travel to Lhasa in search of wealth. Despite Muna's pleas for him to stay, he departs, hoping to secure a better future. However, his journey is filled with challenges, including illness and betrayal. Meanwhile, Muna faithfully waits for his return, enduring loneliness and societal pressure. Tragically, Madan falls seriously ill and is abandoned by his companions but is saved by a kind-hearted Bhote. When he finally returns home, he finds that Muna has passed away due to heartbreak, leaving him devastated.

Conclusion and Recommendation

Muna Madan is an emotional and thought-provoking film that beautifully portrays the struggles of love, separation, and societal expectations. The film's cinematography, performances, and adherence to the original poem make it a masterpiece of Nepali cinema. The tragic yet poetic ending leaves a lasting impact, reinforcing the idea that love and humanity are more valuable than material wealth. This movie is highly recommended for literature enthusiasts, Nepali cinema lovers, and anyone who appreciates deep and meaningful storytelling.

5 A job of your preference has recently been advertised. Apply for it, mentioning your qualifications, experiences, and special qualities.

Bake, Nepal

Date: 21th March, 2024

To The Mayor

Metropolitan City Kathmandu
Kathmandu, Nepal

Subject: For the post of IT officer

Dear sir/madam

With references to the advertisement published (Himalayan Times) on March 9, 2023. I want to apply for the IT officer post in the metropolitan city of Kathmandu.

I am 25 years old young energetic personality and well qualified for the given post as a Nepali citizen holder. With a strong background in Information Technology, a solid educational foundation, and extensive hands-on experience, I am confident in my ability to contribute effectively to your team. I have completed my bachelor's level from ABC University with a 3.65 GPA. Over the years, I have gained valuable experience working in various IT-related roles. I have worked in system administration, network management, IT support, and security enhancement, ensuring smooth operations and reliable system performance.

I submitted all my documents along with this application and if you give a chance to serve in your metropolitan city Kathmandu, I can work very hard and honestly in your office.

I am looking forward to a positive response from your side.

Yours Faithfully
Nagendra Dhimal

Bio Data

Name:

Contact no:

Date of birth:

Email:

Age:

Materials Status:

Education: **Educational Qualifications**

- Bachelor's Degree in Information Technology
- Higher Secondary Education (10+2)
- Secondary School Education (SLC/SEE)

Certifications and Training

Professional Experience

Skills

Language

6. Write an essay (about 300 words) on any one of the following: 10

a) Needs of Involvement of Youths in Politics

Answer:- Involvement of youth in politics is essential for the progress and growth of any society. Young people, representing a significant portion of the population, hold the power to bring about positive change through their fresh perspectives, energy, and innovative ideas. As active citizens, the youth can shape the future of their nation by contributing to political decision-making processes, influencing policies, and ensuring a fair and just society.

One of the primary reasons for involving youth in politics is to address the challenges faced by younger generations. Issues such as unemployment, education, climate change, and healthcare are directly relevant to young people. When youth are part of the political process, they can advocate for policies that cater to their specific needs, ensuring that their concerns are heard and addressed. This active participation can lead to better outcomes for the nation as it ensures that the needs of all demographics are considered in the political sphere.

Furthermore, youth participation can bridge generational gaps. Older generations often hold power, but the priorities of the youth can differ significantly. A balance between the wisdom of older leaders and the fresh ideas of the youth can create a more comprehensive and balanced political environment. When both generations collaborate, it leads to policies that benefit the entire society.

In conclusion, the involvement of youth in politics is not just a necessity, but an opportunity for nations to harness the energy, creativity, and innovation of young people to address pressing challenges. Empowering youth politically ensures that they have a stake in shaping the future and allows for the development of a society that values inclusivity, progress, and democracy. By encouraging youth participation, countries can create a more vibrant, sustainable, and equitable future for all.

b) Promoting Agriculture for Nepal's Development

Ans:- Nepal, an agrarian country, is heavily reliant on agriculture, which employs the majority of its population. However, despite its significance, the agricultural sector faces numerous challenges, including outdated farming techniques, limited access to modern technology, and frequent natural disasters. Promoting agriculture is crucial for Nepal's development, as it can lead to greater food security, poverty reduction, and overall economic growth.

One of the primary ways to promote agriculture is through the modernization of farming techniques. Introducing advanced tools and machinery can significantly increase productivity and reduce the manual labor required in farming. Providing farmers with access to high-quality seeds, fertilizers, and irrigation systems will also improve crop yields and sustainability.

In conclusion, promoting agriculture is key to Nepal's development. By modernizing farming, investing in research, implementing supportive policies, and encouraging sustainability, Nepal can achieve food security, economic stability, and improve the livelihood of its people.

7. Do as instructed in brackets.(10)

a) Nobody has any idea about what's going on in the world lately, **do they** . ? (Add a tag question)

b) I don't mind people correcting my English. (Change into the passive)

Ans:- I don't mind my English being corrected.

c) "Where have you been these days?" she spoke on the telephone. (Report the question)

Answer:- She asked on the telephone where I had been those days

d) His head was not injured in the accident because he had put the helmet on. (Change the sentence into 'if sentence')

Answer:- If he had not put the helmet on, his head would have been injured in the accident

e) The baby should be due soon. Next week, she. **will have been**..(be) pregnant for nine months. (Supply the correct form of the given verb)

f) I was at the grocer's. I met my old friend Dikshya. (Combine the sentences into one using 'When' or 'While')

Answer :- I was at the grocer's when I met my old friend Dikshya.

g) When I met Bhanu, he was already a teacher for five years. (Correct the tense mistake)

Answer:- When I met Bhanu, he had already been a teacher for five years

h) All of the tourists are not Chinese. (All of them /**Some of them**/Most of them/None of them) are Korean too. (Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentence)

i) "How much was your parking ticket?" "Fifty rupees." "Oh well, it.....(must have/should have/**could have**/can have) been much worse." (Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentence)

J) Write an example for each of (a) Choice questions (b) Indirect questions.

(i) Choice question: Do you want tea or coffee?

(ii) Indirect question: Can you tell me where she lives?

8) Choose and copy the correct alternatives, or do as instructed. 5

a. The word 'Vulnerable' means standing out, power to do something, **exposed to the attack**, an instance of buying or selling.

b.....(Brotherhood/ Residence/ **Embarrass**/Tropical) Doesn't have any suffixes.

C. Write two examples of compound words. **sunflower, notebook.**

d. (bare/share/**sheer**/chair) and 'ear' have a similar vowel sound.

e. Use one of the words in a meaningful sentence of your own: (replicate, dilapidated, cacophonous).

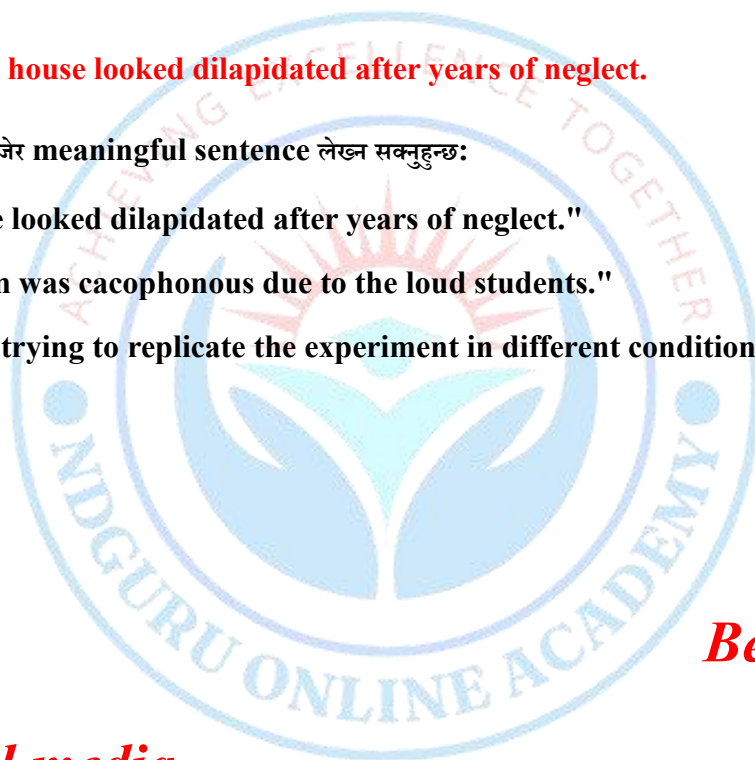
Answer:- The old house looked dilapidated after years of neglect.

☒ तपाईंले कुनै शब्द रोजेर meaningful sentence लेख्न सक्नुहुन्छ:

✓ "The old house looked dilapidated after years of neglect."

✓ "The classroom was cacophonous due to the loud students."

✓ "Scientists are trying to replicate the experiment in different conditions"



Best of Luck

Our social media

Facebook: Nagendra Dhimal

Tiktok: Nagendra Dhimal

Website: nagendradhimal.com.np

[YouTube:NDGURU](#)

[Linkedin: Nagendra Dhimal](#)

